

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	I
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	V
Introduction.....	v
Location	vi
Tenure	vi
Assessment Process	viii
The Revised Proposal	viii
Stakeholder Consultation	xiv
Environmental Impact Assessment and Management.....	xiv
Key Management Actions and Proposed Environmental Conditions.....	xv
Conclusion.....	xvii
Environmental Risk and Manageability.....	xvii
1.0 INTRODUCTION	11
1.1 Proposal Overview	11
1.1.1 Location.....	11
1.1.2 Description	12
1.2 The Proponent	14
1.3 Justification for Proposal	14
1.3.1 Options Analysis.....	14
1.3.2 Re-evaluation of Design Opportunities	14
1.3.3 Market Demand.....	15
1.3.4 Benefits of the Gorgon Gas Development	15
1.4 Purpose and Scope of this Document.....	16
1.5 Western Australian Environmental Impact Assessment Process	16
1.6 Commonwealth Environmental Impact Assessment Process	17
1.7 Relevant Environmental Legislation and Policy.....	19
1.7.1 Commonwealth and Western Australian Legislation	19
1.7.2 Barrow Island Act (WA)	19
1.7.3 Environmental Protection Act (WA)	20
1.7.4 Other Applicable Environmental Management Instruments.....	20
2.0 DESCRIPTION OF REVISED PROPOSAL	22
2.1 Key Characteristics of Revised Proposal	22
2.2 Revised Proposal Gas Treatment Plant	30
2.3 Revised Proposal Reservoir Carbon Dioxide Injection System	31
2.4 Revised Proposal Marine Facilities	34
3.0 OVERVIEW OF EXISTING ENVIRONMENT	38
3.1 Social Environment	38
3.1.1 Socio-Economic Setting	38
3.1.2 Land and Sea Use and Tenure.....	38
3.1.3 Aboriginal Heritage and Native Title	39
3.1.4 European Heritage	41
3.1.5 Maritime Heritage	41
3.2 Terrestrial Environment.....	41

3.2.1	Climate	41
3.2.2	Landforms and Topography	41
3.2.3	Geology and Soils	42
3.2.4	Seismic Activity.....	42
3.2.5	Surface Hydrology	42
3.2.6	Hydrogeology	43
3.3	Terrestrial Ecology	45
3.3.1	Vegetation and Flora	45
3.3.2	Terrestrial Fauna Habitat and Fauna Species	52
3.3.3	Subterranean Fauna.....	59
3.4	Marine Environment.....	65
3.4.1	Meteorology.....	65
3.4.2	Bathymetry	66
3.4.3	Oceanography.....	68
3.4.4	Water and Sediment Quality.....	69
3.5	Marine Ecology	71
3.5.1	Marine Benthic Primary Producers	71
3.5.2	Marine Fauna	75
4.0	STAKEHOLDER CONSULTATION.....	87
4.1	Identification of Stakeholders	87
4.2	Form and Timing of Consultation	88
4.3	Stakeholder Comments and Responses of Proponent	90
4.4	Ongoing Consultation.....	90
5.0	RISK-BASED ASSESSMENT APPROACH TO ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT.....	91
5.1	Environmental Risk Assessment Methodology for the Revised Proposal.....	91
5.1.1	Overview	91
5.1.2	Establishment of Risk Assessment Framework for the Revised Proposal	92
5.1.3	Preliminary Environmental Risk Assessment to Determine Inherent Risk	100
5.1.4	Further Assessment of Potentially Significant Impacts and Determination of Residual Risk	100
5.2	Assessment of Relevant Environmental Factors.....	107
6.0	TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT – RISKS AND MANAGEMENT	109
6.1	Terrestrial Fauna.....	109
6.1.1	Assessment Framework or Policy	109
6.1.2	Further Assessment of Potentially Significant Impacts	110
6.1.3	Assessment of Potential Impacts to Matters of NES	117
6.1.4	Proposed Management Actions.....	119
6.1.5	Predicted Residual Environmental Risk.....	120
6.2	Subterranean Fauna	122
6.2.1	Assessment Framework or Policy	122
6.2.2	Detailed Assessment of Potentially Significant Impacts	123
6.2.3	Assessment of Potential Impacts to Matters of NES	128
6.2.4	Proposed Management Actions.....	128

6.2.5	Predicted Environmental Risk.....	129
6.3	Flora and Vegetation.....	131
6.3.1	Assessment Framework or Policy	131
6.3.2	Detailed Assessment of Potentially Significant Impacts	131
6.3.3	Assessment of Potential Impacts to Matters of NES	142
6.3.4	Proposed Management Actions.....	142
6.3.5	Predicted Residual Environmental Risk.....	143
7.0	MARINE AND COASTAL ENVIRONMENT – RISKS AND MANAGEMENT.....	146
7.1	Marine Fauna.....	146
7.1.1	Assessment Framework or Policy	146
7.1.2	Further Assessment of Potentially Significant Impacts	147
7.1.3	Assessment of Potential Impacts to Matters of NES	159
7.1.4	Proposed Management Actions.....	159
7.1.5	Predicted Residual Environmental Risk.....	160
7.2	Marine Physical Environment and Coastal Processes.....	164
7.2.1	Assessment Framework or Policy	164
7.2.2	Further Assessment of Potentially Significant Impacts	164
7.2.3	Proposed Management Actions.....	171
7.2.4	Predicted Residual Environmental Risk.....	171
7.3	Marine Water and Sediment Quality	175
7.3.1	Assessment Framework or Policy	175
7.3.2	Further Assessment of Potentially Significant Impacts	176
7.3.3	Proposed Management Actions.....	178
7.3.4	Predicted Residual Environmental Risk.....	178
7.4	Marine Benthic Primary Producers.....	181
7.4.1	Assessment Framework or Policy	181
7.4.2	Further Assessment of Potentially Significant Impacts	182
7.4.3	Proposed Management Actions.....	205
7.4.4	Predicted Residual Environmental Risk.....	205
8.0	QUARANTINE MANAGEMENT AND RISKS	207
8.1	Assessment Framework or Policy	207
8.2	Detailed Assessment of Potentially Significant Impacts	207
8.2.1	Overview	207
8.2.2	Assessment of Quarantine Risk for the Revised Proposal	208
8.3	Management of Quarantine Risk for the Revised Proposal	209
8.4	Predicted Environmental Risk	211
9.0	AIR EMISSIONS – RISKS AND MANAGEMENT	212
9.1	Assessment Framework or Policy	212
9.1.1	EPA Objective	212
9.1.2	Commonwealth Policy	212
9.1.3	State (WA) Policy	213
9.2	Assessment of Potential Impacts	213
9.2.1	Overview	213
9.2.2	Air Emissions.....	214
9.2.3	Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling Methodology	217
9.2.4	Results of Atmospheric Modelling	220

9.2.5	Potential Impact to Human Health (Sensitive Receptors).....	220
9.2.6	Potential Impact to Occupational Health (Workforce).....	221
9.2.7	Potential Impact to Vegetation.....	222
9.3	Proposed Management Actions.....	222
9.4	Predicted Environmental Risk.....	223
10.0	LIGHT EMISSIONS – RISKS AND MANAGEMENT	224
10.1	Assessment Framework or Policy.....	224
10.1.1	EPA Objective.....	224
10.2	Detailed Assessment of Potential Impacts.....	224
10.2.1	Overview.....	224
10.2.2	Light Spill Modelling Methodology.....	225
10.2.3	Results of Light Spill Modelling.....	226
10.2.4	Additional Sources of Light Spill.....	227
10.3	Proposed Management Actions.....	233
10.4	Predicted Residual Environmental Risk.....	234
11.0	NOISE EMISSIONS – RISKS AND MANAGEMENT	235
11.1	Assessment Framework or Policy.....	235
11.1.1	EPA Objective.....	235
11.1.2	State (WA) Legislation.....	235
11.1.3	State (WA) Guidelines.....	235
11.2	Detailed Assessment of Potential Impacts.....	235
11.2.1	Overview.....	235
11.2.2	Background Noise Levels.....	236
11.2.3	Noise Acceptance Criteria.....	236
11.2.4	Predicted Noise Emissions from Approved Development.....	237
11.2.5	Noise Modelling Methodology for the Revised Proposal.....	238
11.2.6	Results of Noise Modelling.....	238
11.2.7	Additional Sources of Noise During Operations.....	242
11.2.8	Discussion of Modelling Results.....	242
11.2.9	Marine Vessel Noise Emissions.....	242
11.3	Proposed Management Actions.....	243
11.4	Predicted Residual Environmental Risk.....	244
12.0	GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS – RISKS AND MANAGEMENT	245
12.1	Assessment Framework or Policy.....	245
12.1.1	EPA Objective.....	245
12.1.2	Commonwealth Legislation/Policies.....	245
12.1.3	Western Australian Legislation Policies.....	246
12.2	Approved Gorgon Gas Development.....	247
12.2.1	Forecast Greenhouse Gas Emissions – Approved Development.....	249
12.3	Revised Proposal Atmospheric Greenhouse Gas Emissions.....	250
12.3.1	Changes to Reference Case Assumptions.....	253
12.3.2	Estimated Greenhouse Gas Emissions – Revised Proposal (Approved Development and Revised Proposal).....	253
12.3.3	Construction Commissioning and Decommissioning Emissions.....	259

12.3.4 Environmental and Workforce Exposure to Elevated CO ₂ Levels	259
12.3.5 Benchmarked Greenhouse Gas Emissions Performance	260
12.4 Proposed Management Actions	260
12.4.1 Actions Proposed by the Gorgon Joint Venturers.....	260
12.4.2 Performance Indicators	261
12.4.3 Government Program Compliance	262
12.5 Disposal of Reservoir Carbon Dioxide by Injection into the Dupuy Formation.....	262
12.5.1 Revised Proposal – CO ₂ Injection Concept	263
12.5.2 Advances in Subsurface Understanding.....	268
12.5.3 Injection of Reservoir CO ₂ Associated Risks Assessment	270
12.6 Predicted Environmental Outcome.....	273
12.7 Technical and Conference Publications	274
13.0 SUMMARY OF ASSESSMENT OF POTENTIAL IMPACTS TO MATTERS OF NES	276
13.1 Introduction	276
13.2 Matters of NES Relevant to the Revised Proposal.....	276
13.2.1 Listed Threatened Species	276
13.2.2 Listed Migratory Species	277
13.3 Potential Sources of Impact to Matters of NES	277
13.4 Assessment of Potential Impacts to Matters of NES	277
13.5 Proposed Management Actions	287
13.6 Predicted Environmental Outcome to Matters of NES	288
13.6.1 Marine Species.....	288
13.6.2 Terrestrial and Subterranean Species	288
14.0 ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK	290
14.1 Operational Excellence Management System	290
14.2 Chevron ABU Vision, Values and Policies	290
14.3 Principles of Environmental Protection.....	291
14.4 Environmental Management Plans	292
15.0 KEY MANAGEMENT ACTIONS AND PROPOSED ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	294
15.1 Overview	294
15.2 Summary of Likely Environmental Control Instruments.....	294
15.3 Additional Environmental Undertakings	299
15.4 Key Management Actions	299
15.5 Proposed Environmental Conditions	311
16.0 CONCLUSION	312
16.1 Environmental Outcomes.....	312
16.2 Environmental Risks and Manageability	314
17.0 REFERENCES	315
18.0 SHORT TITLES AND ACRONYMS	324
19.0 DEFINITIONS.....	329

TABLES

Table ES0.1: Key Characteristics of the Revised Proposal	ix
Table ES0.2: Summary of Key Potential Impacts of the Revised Proposal, Proposed Management Measures and Predicted Environmental Outcomes	xviii
Table 1.1: Key Commonwealth and Western Australian Legislation Relevant to the Revised Proposal	19
Table 2.1: Summary of Revised Proposal – Proposed Changes to Approved Development	24
Table 2.2: Increase in Available Reservoir CO ₂ and Anticipated Injection Volumes.....	32
Table 3.1: Number of Vegetation Communities and Associations on Barrow Island	46
Table 3.2: Sensitive Vegetation Associations within the Combined Development Area of Approved Development and Revised Proposal on Barrow Island.....	49
Table 3.3: Weed Species Historically Recorded on Barrow Island	52
Table 3.4: Terrestrial Fauna Species Recorded on Barrow Island	55
Table 3.5: Mammal Species of Conservation Significance	57
Table 3.6: Recorded Distribution of Stygofauna Species on Barrow Island.....	62
Table 3.7: Recorded Distribution of Troglobitic Species on Barrow Island	64
Table 3.8: Subterranean Fauna Species of Conservation Significance.....	65
Table 3.9: Fish Likely to be in Vicinity of the Revised Proposal Marine Facilities.....	79
Table 3.10: Marine Mammals Likely to be in Vicinity of the Revised Proposal Marine Facilities	80
Table 3.11: Marine Reptiles in Vicinity of Revised Proposal Marine Facilities.....	82
Table 3.12: Marina Avifauna in Vicinity of the Revised Proposal Marine Facilities.....	84
Table 3.13: Marine Fauna of National Environmental Significance and/or Key Receptor Species that may occur in the Revised Development Area.....	86
Table 4.1: Summary of Community and NGO Consultation Undertaken to August 2008	89
Table 5.1: Measures of Likelihood	93
Table 5.2: Measures of Consequence – Terrestrial	95
Table 5.3: Measures of Consequence – Marine	98
Table 5.4: Risk Matrix	100
Table 5.5: Summary of Aspects and Associated Environmental Factors (Residual Risk Assessment).....	102
Table 6.1: Comparison of Approved Development and Revised Proposal Stressors for Terrestrial Fauna.....	111
Table 6.2: Residual Environmental Risk Assessment – Terrestrial Fauna	121
Table 6.3: Comparison of Approved Development and Revised Proposal Stressors for Subterranean Fauna	124
Table 6.4: Residual Environmental Risk Assessment – Subterranean Fauna.....	130
Table 6.5: Comparison of Approved Development and Revised Proposal Stressors for Flora and Vegetation.....	133
Table 6.6: Decrease in Vegetation Clearing Associated with the Revised Proposal	136
Table 6.7: Increase in Vegetation Clearing Associated with the Revised Proposal.....	137
Table 6.8 Revised Proposal Impacts to Restricted Flora	140
Table 6.9: Residual Environmental Risk Assessment – Flora and Vegetation	144
Table 7.1: Comparison of Approved Development and Revised Proposal Stressors for Marine Fauna.....	148
Table 7.2: Environmental Risk Assessment (with Management Mitigation Practices) to Identify those Impacts on Marine Fauna	161

Table 7.3: Comparison of Approved Development and Revised Proposal Stressors for Marine Physical Environment and Coastal Processes.....	165
Table 7.4: Proposed Permanent Disturbance to Seabed from Infrastructure	168
Table 7.5: Environmental Risk Assessment for Marine Physical Environment and Coastal Processes	173
Table 7.6: Comparison of Approved Development and Revised Proposal Stressors for Marine Water and Sediment Quality	177
Table 7.7: Environmental Risk Assessment for Marine Water and Sediment Quality ...	180
Table 7.8: Comparison of Approved Development and Revised Proposal Stressors for Benthic Primary Producers	183
Table 7.9: Predicted Impacts to Marine Benthic Primary Producers in the High Impact and Moderate Impact Zone	192
Table 7.10: Location of Sites for Time Series Plots	194
Table 7.11: BPPH Assessment Under Revised Dredge Plume Modelling and Prediction of Impact Zones Using Cumulative Impact Criteria	200
Table 7.12: Predicted Coral Loss from the Revised Proposal Compared to the Approved Development.....	202
Table 7.13: Environmental Risk Assessment for BPP	206
Table 9.1: Assessment Criteria	219
Table 9.2: Maximum Predicted Percentages of Assessment Criteria at Existing Chevron Camp	221
Table 9.3: Maximum Predicted Percentages of Assessment Criteria at Proposed Gorgon Construction Village	221
Table 9.4: Maximum Predicted Ground Level Concentration on 1-Km Modelled Grid During Routine and Non-Routine Operating Conditions	222
Table 9.5: Maximum Predicted Deposition Rates in the Region	222
Table 10.1: Typical Natural Luminance Levels (lux)	226
Table 10.2: Modelling Scenarios.....	226
Table 10.3: Mean Luminance Levels (lux) at Adjacent Beaches	227
Table 11.1: Background Noise Levels	236
Table 11.2: Assigned Noise Limits for Industrial and Noise-Sensitive Premises	237
Table 11.3: Predicted Sound Pressure Levels dB(A) at Sensitive Receptors.....	237
Table 11.4: Predicted Environmental Sound Pressure Levels in dB(A).....	239
Table 11.5: Flare Noise Study Results.....	242
Table 12.1: Estimated Annual Greenhouse Gas Emissions for Approved Development	250
Table 12.2: Estimated Greenhouse Gas Emissions Relative to Australia's and Western Australia's 2006 Emissions	251
Table 12.3: Revised Proposal - Estimated Annual Greenhouse Gas Emissions	254
Table 12.4: Volumes of Reservoir CO ₂ Anticipated to be Vented and Injected	259
Table 12.5: Failure Modes and Effects Workshop Attendees	272
Table 12.6: Greenhouse Gas Emissions Comparison	273
Table 13.1: Summary of Assessment of Potential Impacts to Matters of NES	278
Table 14.1: Principles of Environmental Protection	291
Table 15.1: Existing Statutory and Environmental Management Controls that may be Relevant to the Revised Proposal	296
Table 15.2: Objectives and Preliminary Key Management Actions and Performance Criteria of the Gorgon Gas Development's Environmental Management Plans, Programs and Systems	301

FIGURES

Figure ES0.1: Regional Location of the Revised Proposal	vii
Figure ES0.2: Location of the Approved and Revised Gorgon Gas Development Terrestrial Facilities on Barrow Island	xii
Figure ES0.3: Location of the Approved and Revised Gorgon Gas Development Marine Facilities off the East Coast of Barrow Island.....	xiii
Figure 1.1: Regional Location of Gorgon Gas Development Revised Proposal	13
Figure 1.2: Parallel Processing of EP Act (WA) and EPBC Act (Cth) Approvals Processes for the Gorgon Gas Development Revised Proposal	18
Figure 2.1: Location of the Approved and Revised Terrestrial Facilities on Barrow Island.....	27
Figure 2.2: Location of Approved and Revised Marine Facilities off East Coast of Barrow Island	28
Figure 2.3: Location of Approved and Revised MOF and LNG Jetty	29
Figure 2.4: Reservoir Carbon Dioxide Injection System Concept for Approved Development and Revised Proposal	33
Figure 2.5: Geophysical Investigation Results Indicating Location of Hard Rock in vicinity of Approved Development Causeway and MOF (Velocity = 3000 – 5000 m/sec).....	36
Figure 3.1: Reserves Associated with Barrow Island.....	40
Figure 3.2: Surface Hydrology and Topography of Barrow Island	44
Figure 3.3: Vegetation Associations in the vicinity of the Gorgon Gas Development Gas Treatment Plant Footprint.....	47
Figure 3.4: Bathymetry of Revised Proposal Area on the East Coast of Barrow Island.....	67
Figure 3.5: Benthic Habitats in the Vicinity of the Revised Proposal Marine Facilities	74
Figure 5.1: Steps in the Environmental Risk Assessment Process	92
Figure 6.1: Vegetation Associations in the vicinity of the Revised Proposal Gas Treatment Plant Footprint.....	135
Figure 7.1: Comparison of Water Depth at the Head of the MOF for the Approved Development and the Revised Proposal.....	154
Figure 7.2: Seabed Disturbance Associated with the Approved Development Marine Infrastructure	169
Figure 7.3: Seabed Disturbance Associated with the Revised Proposal Marine Infrastructure	169
Figure 7.4: Methodology for the Determination of Zones of Impact Associated with the Construction of the Revised Proposal Marine Facilities on the East Coast of Barrow Island.....	187
Figure 7.5: Benthic Habitats and Dredge and Spoil Disposal Zones of Impact for the Revised Proposal	188
Figure 7.6: Dredge and Spoil Disposal Zones of Impact in the Vicinity of Marine Facilities for the Revised Proposal.....	189
Figure 7.7: Approved Development Marine Facilities Construction Zones of Impact	195
Figure 7.8: Time Series Plots of Predicted TSS at Four Sites under Normal Conditions	196
Figure 7.9: Time Series Plots of Predicted Sedimentation at Four Sites under Normal Conditions.....	196
Figure 9.1: Conceptual Layout of Proposed 3 x 5 MTPA Gas Processing Facility	216
Figure 9.2: Location of Proposed Processing Facility, Shiploading and Sensitive Receptors.....	218
Figure 10.1: Option A – Normal Operations – Horizontal Isolux Contours (lux).....	229

Figure 10.2: Option A1 – Normal Operations – Vertical Isolux Contours (lux).....	229
Figure 10.3: Option B – Train 3 Maintenance – Horizontal Isolux Contours (lux).....	230
Figure 10.4: Option B1 – Train 3 Maintenance – Vertical Isolux Contours (lux).....	230
Figure 10.5: Option C – LNG Tank Rooftop Maintenance – Horizontal Isolux Contours (lux).....	231
Figure 10.6: Option C1 – LNG Tank Rooftop Maintenance – Vertical Isolux Contours (lux).....	231
Figure 10.7: Option D – Maintenance Works in General Utilities Area – Horizontal Isolux Contours (lux).....	232
Figure 10.8: Option E – Administration Areas – Horizontal Isolux Contours (lux) Proposed Management Actions.....	232
Figure 11.1: Noise Contours within the Gas Treatment Plant and at Plant Boundary ...	240
Figure 11.2: Noise Levels at Sensitive Receptor Locations [dB(A)].....	241
Figure 12.1: Comparison of Life Cycle Greenhouse Gas Emissions for Electrical Power Generation in Asia.....	252
Figure 12.2: Approved Development Reservoir Carbon Dioxide Injection System Concept and Extent of Plume Migration after 1000 Years.....	265
Figure 12.3: Revised Proposal Reservoir Carbon Dioxide Injection System Concept and Extent of Plume Migration after 1000 Years.....	266

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: EXISTING GOVERNMENT ENVIRONMENTAL APPROVALS FOR THE GORGON GAS DEVELOPMENT

APPENDIX B: SUMMARY OF THE EPAS KEY FINDINGS, CHEVRON AUSTRALIA'S MANAGEMENT OBLIGATIONS AND THE MINISTERIAL CONDITIONS RELEVANT TO THE REVISED PROPOSAL

APPENDIX C: GORGON GAS DEVELOPMENT REVISED PROPOSAL – RISK ASSESSMENT TABLES

APPENDIX D: GORGON GAS DEVELOPMENT REVISED PROPOSAL – LIGHT AND NOISE EMISSIONS - RISKS AND MANAGEMENT FOR THE REVISED PROPOSAL

APPENDIX E: GORGON GAS DEVELOPMENT REVISED PROPOSAL – DREDGE PLUME MODELLING REPORT FOR THE REVISED MARINE INFRASTRUCTURE

APPENDIX F: GORGON GAS DEVELOPMENT REVISED PROPOSAL – COASTAL PROCESSES MODELLING REPORT FOR THE REVISED MARINE INFRASTRUCTURE

APPENDIX G: GORGON GAS DEVELOPMENT REVISED PROPOSAL – AIR EMISSIONS MODELLING REPORT FOR THE REVISED PROPOSAL

APPENDIX H: APPLICATION OF THE STATE MINISTERIAL CONDITIONS TO THE ELEMENTS OF THE REVISED PROPOSAL

APPENDIX I: GORGON GAS DEVELOPMENT REVISED PROPOSAL – CARBON DIOXIDE INJECTION PROJECT – UNCERTAINTY MANAGEMENT PLANS

APPENDIX J: MINISTERIAL APPEAL DETERMINATION LETTER (DECEMBER 2006)

**APPENDIX K: GORGON GAS DEVELOPMENT REVISED PROPOSAL –
VEGETATION ASSOCIATIONS AND DESCRIPTIONS**